# Supreme Gourt, U.S.

No. OFFICE OF THE CLERK

#### IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OCTOBER TERM, 2005

**CAPITAL CASE** 

WILLIAM VAN POYCK,

Petitioner.

VS.

STATE OF FLORIDA,

Respondent.

ON PETITION FOR WRIT OF CERTIORARI
TO THE SUPREME COURT OF FLORIDA

PETITION FOR WRIT OF CERTIORARI

Counsel of Record
LAURI A. SCHUMACHER
ROLLINGS
Counsel for Petitioner
QUARLES & BRADY LLP
411 EAST WISCONSIN AVENUE
MILWAUKEE, WI 53202-4497
(414) 277-5000

# QUESTIONS PRESENTED FOR REVIEW - CAPITAL CASE –

The questions presented in this CAPITAL CASE are:

- 1. CAN A STATE COURT EXTINGUISH A DEFENDANT'S STATUTORY RIGHT TO SEEK DNA TESTING THAT HAS A REASONABLE PROBABILITY OF MITIGATING THE SENTENCE IN A MANNER THAT IS INCONSISTENT WITH THE EIGHTH AND FOURTEENTH AMENDMENTS?
- 2. DOES A PER SE RULE THAT BARS INQUIRY INTO THE IDENTITY OF THE TRIGGERMAN SO LONG AS THE REQUISITE ENMUND/TISON THRESHOLD FOR DEATH ELIGIBILITY IS MET COMPORT WITH THE EIGHTH AND FOURTEENTH AMENDMENTS?

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
QUESTIONS PRE	SENTED FOR REVIEWi
TABLE OF CONT	ENTSii
TABLE OF AUTH	ORITIESiii
LIST REQUIRED	BY RULE 14.1(b) AND 29.6ix
OPINIONS BELOV	W2
STATEMENT OF	THE BASIS FOR JURISDICTION2
	AL PROVISIONS AND STATUTES 3
STATEMENT OF	THE CASE3
A.	Basis for Federal Court Jurisdiction
B.	Underlying Facts and Proceedings Below3
C.	Facts Pertaining to Questions Presented
REASONS FOR G	RANTING THE WRIT12
ARGUMENT I	16
ARGUMENT II	20
CONCLUSION	28

Page

#### CASES

Bradshaw v. Stumpf, U.S, 125 S.Ct. 2398 (2005)15, 21, 22
Cabana v. Bullock, 474 U.S. 376 (1986)
Clemons v. Mississippi, 494 U.S. 738 (1990)26
Eddings v. Oklahoma, 455 U.S. 104 (1982)24
Enmund v. Florida, 458 U.S. 782 (1982)passim
Espinosa v. Florida, 505 U.S. 1079 (1992)25
Evitts v. Lucey, 469 U.S. 387 (1985)14, 19-20
Goldberg v. Kelly, 397 U.S. 254 (1970)17
Goss v. Lopez, 419 U.S. 565 (1975)17-18
Hall v. State, 241 Ga. 252 (1978)23
Hamm v. State, 564 So.2d 469 (Ala. 1990)23
Harvey v. Horan, 285 F.3d 298 (4th Cir. 2002)14
Herrera v. Collins, 506 U.S. 390 (1993)13
Irvin v. State, So.2d, 2005 W.L. 1491996 (Ala. Crim. App. 2005)
Jackson v. State, 516 So.2d 726 (Ala. Crim. App. 1985)22
Jacobs v. State, 396 So.2d 713 (Fla. 1981)25
Lockett v. Ohio, 438 U.S. 586, 605 (1978)24-25

Doge
McCampbell v. State, 421 So.2d 1072 (Fla. 1982)25
McLin v. State, 827 So.2d 948 (Fla. 2002)11
McNair v. State, 706 So.2d 828 (Ala. Crim. App. 1997) 22
McWhorter v. State, 781 So.2d 330 (Ala. 2000)
Parker v. Dugger, 498 U.S. 308 (1991) 12, 24, 26, 27, 28
Penry v. Johnson, 532 U.S. 782 (2001)24
Penry v. Lynaugh, 492 U.S. 302 (1989)24
People v. Ashford, 121 III.2d 55 (1988)23
Ring v. Arizona, 536 U.S. 584 (2002)7
Sochor v. Florida, 504 U.S. 527 (1992)
State v. Shaw, 273 S.C. 194 (1979)23
State v. Torrence, 305 S.C. 45 (1991)23
State v. White, 194 Ariz. 344 (1999)23
Stringer v. Black, 503 U.S. 222 (1992)26
Taylor v. State, 808 So.2d 1148 (Ala. Crim. App. 2000)22
Thomas v. State, 460 So.2d 207 (Ala. Crim. App. 1983)23
Tison v. Arizona, 481 U.S. 137 (1987)passim
Van Poyck v. Florida, 499 U.S. 932 (1991)4
Van Poyck v. State, 564 So.2d 1066 (Fla. 1990)2

Page
Van Poyck v. State, 694 So.2d 686 (Fla. 1997)2
Van Poyck v. State, 906 So.2d 1061 (Fla. 2005)2-12
Van Poyck v. State, 908 So.2d 326 (Fla. 2005)passim
Wolff v. McDonnell, 418 U.S. 539 (1974)17, 19-20
Woodson v. North Carolina, 428 U.S. 280 (1976)24
Wright v. State, 494 So.2d 726 (Ala. Crim. App. 1985) 23
STATUTES
28 U.S.C. § 12572
Rule 10(c), Rules of the Supreme Court of the United States
Ariz. Rev. Stat. § 13-4240
Ark. Code Ann. § 16-112-202
Cal. Penal Code § 1405
Conn. Gen. Stat. Ann. § 52-582
D.C. Code Ann. § 22-4033
Del. Code Ann. tit. 11, § 4504
Fla Stat. § 921.14125
Fla. Stat. § 925.11passim
Fla. R. Crim. P. 3.850

	Page
Fla. R. Crim. P. 3.853	8-9
Ga. Code Ann. § 5-5-41	13
Idaho Code § 19-4902	13
725 Ill. Comp. Stat. Ann. 5/116-3	13
Ind. Code § 35- 38-7-1	13
Kan. Stat. Ann. § 21-2512	13
Ky. Rev. Stat. § 422,285	13
La. Code Crim. Proc. Ann. art. 926.1	13
Md. Code Ann., Crim. Proc. § 8-201	13
Me. Rev. Stat. Ann. tit. 15, § 2138	13
Mich. Comp. Laws § 770.16	13
Minn. Stat. Ann. § 590.01	13
Mo. Ann. Stat. § 547.035	13
N.C. Gen. Stat. § § 15A-269	13
N.J. Stat. Ann. § 2A:84A-32a(a)(1)(a)	13
N.M. Stat. Ann. § 31-1A-2	13
N.Y. Crim. Pro. Law § 440.30(1-a)	13
Neb. Rev. Stat. § 29-4120	13

TABLE OF AUTHORITIES Pag
Okla. Stat. Ann tit. 22, § § 1371-1371.2
Or. Rev. Stat. th4, ch. 138
42 Pa. Cons. Stat. Ann. § 9543.1
R.I. Gen. Laws § 10-9.1
Tenn. Code Ann. § 40-30-401
Tex. Code Crim. Proc. Ann. art. 64.01, 64.03
Utah Code Ann. § 78-35a-301
Va. Code Ann. § § 19.2- 327.1
Wash. Rev. Code Ann. § 10.73.170
Wis. Stat. § 974.07
ARTICLES
Jennifer Boemer, In the Interest of Justice: Granting Post-Conviction Deoxyribonucleic Acid (DNA) Testing to Inmates, 27 Wm. Mitchell L.Rev. 1971, 1984
Daina Borteck, Pleas For Dna Testing: Why Lawmakers Should Amend State Post-Conviction Dna Testing Statutes To Apply To Prisoners Who Pled Guilty, 25 Cardozo L.Rev. 1429, 1429 n.4
Seth F. Kreimer & David Rudovsky, Double Helix, Double Bind: Factual Innocence and Postconviction DNA Testing, 151 U.Pa.L.Rev. 547, 565

Pa	ige
ohn Pacenti, Inmate Beaten to Death, Says Ex-Guard,	
alm Beach (FL) Post, January 25, 2002, at 1A,	
vailable on WESTLAW, 2002 WLNR 1965015	4
enny Staletovich and Shirish Date, Officials: Guards	
illed Valdes, Palm Beach (FL) Post, July 22, 1999,	
vailable on WESTLAW, 1999 WLNR 1833108	4

#### LIST REQUIRED BY RULE 14.1(b) AND 29.6

Pursuant to this Court's Rule 14.1(b), the party who sought to have his sentence reviewed by the Florida Supreme Court is William Van Poyck. Pursuant to this Court's Rule 29.6, Petitioner certifies that he is an individual.

No.		
	_	 _

# IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OCTOBER TERM, 2005

CAPITAL CASE

WILLIAM VAN POYCK,

Petitioner,

VS.

STATE OF FLORIDA,

Respondent.

ON PETITION FOR WRIT OF CERTIORARI
TO THE SUPREME COURT OF FLORIDA

PETITION FOR WRIT OF CERTIORARI

#### PETITION FOR WRIT OF CERTIORARI

Petitioner William Van Poyck ("Van Poyck"), a state prisoner under sentence of death for a conviction of felony murder, respectfully moves this Honorable Court to issue a writ of certiorari to review the decision of the Supreme Court of Florida, rendered May 19, 2005, affirming the denial of Van

Poyck's post-conviction proceeding challenging his death sentence, with rehearing denied on July 15, 2005. On October 5, 2005, this Court granted Van Poyck's Application for Extension of Time to File Petition for Writ of Certiorari to the Florida Supreme Court, extending the time to file this Petition to December 5, 2005.

#### OPINIONS BELOW

The Supreme Court of Florida's May 19, 2005 decision ("Decision") affirming the trial court's denial of Van Poyck's Motion for Post-Conviction Relief, and affirming the sentence of death, is reported at Van Povck v. State, 908 So. 2d 326 (Fla. 2005), rehearing denied, 906 So. 2d 1061 (Fla 2005), and appears in Petitioner's Appendix at A-1 through A-12. The Supreme Court of Florida's July 15, 2005 Order denying Van Poyck's timely motion for rehearing appears in Petitioner's Appendix at B-1. The reported decision of the Supreme Court of Florida affirming Van Poyck's convictions and sentences on direct appeal, Van Poyck v. State, 564 So. 2d 1066 (Fla. 1990), appears in Petitioner's Appendix at C-1 through C-9, while the reported 4-3 split decision of the Supreme Court of Florida affirming the trial court's denial of Van Poyck's post-conviction motion pursuant to Rule Fla. R. Cr. P. 3.850, Van Poyck v. State, 694 So. 2d 686 (Fla. 1997), appears in Petitioner's Appendix at D-1 through D-34. The state trial court's sentencing order appears in Petitioner's Appendix at E-1 through E-5.

#### STATEMENT OF THE BASIS FOR JURISDICTION

- 1. The decision of the Supreme Court of Florida sought to be reviewed was rendered on May 19, 2005. Petitioner's timely Motion for Rehearing (Petitioner's Appendix at L-1 through L-9) was denied on July 15, 2005.
- 2. Jurisdiction is conferred upon this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1257(a), and Rule 10(c), Rules of the